What is Economics and Management (E&M)?

E&M is a three-year programme leading to a Bachelor of Arts (BA) degree with honours.

**Economics** is the study of how consumers, firms, and governments make decisions that together determine how resources are allocated. An appreciation of economics and the general workings of the economy have become increasingly necessary to make sense of government policy making, the conduct of businesses, and the enormous changes in economic systems which are occurring throughout the world.

**Management** is concerned with the effective use and coordination of materials and labour within organisations in the pursuit of the organisation's defined objectives. It considers the inter-relationship and interactions between distinct parts of an organisation, and between the organisation and its environment. Management students look at theories, models and frameworks in order to understand how managers behave and to consider their role in the process of decision making.

“When people ask me how I’m finding my degree, I’m always so happy to say that I really enjoy it. There is such a variety between all the modules across both Economics and Management, from the more quantitative Financial Analysis to the essay-based General Management and this means I don’t get bored when I have work to do because I can always switch to focus on something completely different. The course is structured in a way that you learn so much in such a short space of time. At first you don’t think it’s possible to digest so much information, but very quickly you realise you’re doing it and you’re doing it pretty well too. E&M is also one of the most useful and directly applicable degrees – you gain a much broader and in-depth knowledge of the world around you, for example the things you hear in the news, from recessions to inflationary shocks. All in all, I would definitely recommend Economics and Management and I’m very glad I chose it as my degree.’

Oyindasola Bello
2nd Year Student E&M
The Economics and Management undergraduate degree programme examines issues central to the world today, and to the future: namely, how the economy and organisations function, and how to manage them efficiently and effectively. Economics and management are ideal intellectual and practical partners, each particularly suited to strengthen and cross-fertilise the other.

Further information about the subjects themselves is available from:
www.economics.ox.ac.uk
www.sbs.oxford.edu
The Economics and Management Course is run jointly by the Saïd Business School and the Economics Department

The first year
In the first year, students take three courses:

**Introductory economics**
This course provides a broad introduction to the study of economics and quantitative methods. The course covers Microeconomics, Probability and Statistics, and Macroeconomics. Specific topics covered include consumer behaviour, production, markets, aggregate demand and supply, inflation, and unemployment.

**General management**
Seeking to develop a critical understanding of management theory and practice, and to explore management change across time and national contexts, this course will provide an overview of management both in practice and as a field of study. Key concepts to be critically explored include power, culture, and reward, which are crucial to the management of organisational resources and the production of goods and services.

**Financial management**
Two key concepts are introduced in this course: financial reporting and financial analysis. Financial reporting concerns the theory, practice, and effectiveness of the key processes associated with, for example, ratio analysis, credit analysis, and corporate investment planning. Financial analysis considers how assets are valued and the implications of such valuations for corporate policy by exploring issues such as the structure of interest rates and the relationship between risk and return on assets.

At the end of the first year, all E&M students take examinations (Prelims) in each of these three courses before moving on to the second year.

The second and third years
Students must take at least two courses in economics (of which one is either microeconomics, macroeconomics, quantitative economics, or history of the world economy) and at least two management courses. Students may choose four other courses from an extensive list of more than 20 options in economics and management, including:

- Accounting
- Behavioural and Experimental Economics
- Econometrics
- Economics of Industry
- Entrepreneurship and Innovation
- Finance
- Game Theory
- Global Business History
- International Economics
- Marketing
- Money and Banking
- Organisational Behaviour and Analysis
- Public Economics
- Strategic Management
- Technology and Operations Management

Please note that the options listed above are illustrative and may change, and there may be restrictions on the numbers permitted to offer some options in any particular year.

Students may substitute a thesis for one optional course, on a topic of their own choosing.

At the end of the third year, all E&M students take examinations in each of their 8 selected courses.
Studying E&M at Oxford, students should expect to receive approximately six hours of lectures in every week, and two tutorials or classes. Oxford places great importance on private study; students are expected to produce written work each week to be discussed in tutorials and classes, and to read widely around the subject.

**Admission to the E&M Degree**

There are around 20 colleges in Oxford that admit students to the E&M degree. Approximately 90 students are admitted each year across all the colleges. Applicants do not need to have studied economics or business before applying for a place at Oxford, but will need to have studied mathematics to A-level standard in order to be admitted to E&M. The normal offer is A*AA.

All applicants must take the Thinking Skills Assessment Test (TSA). The deadline for registering is in late-September and the test is taken mid-October. Applicants will not be considered for interview unless they have taken the TSA.

The programme receives a high volume of quality applications and only 20% of applicants are invited for interview in December.

**E&M Careers**

E&M graduates are highly sought after. They are employed in leading organisations in both services and industry. Careers range from consultancy and finance to the public sector, from start-ups to the not-for-profit sector and to journalism and beyond.

**Tutorials**

Tutorials are held in small groups of two to four students. In the first year, most tutorials will be held in the colleges; then, as students progress to the optional courses in the second and third years, tutorials are given by specialists in the relevant field.

**Lectures**

Lectures are provided by the Economics Department and the Said Business School. Students from all colleges attend.

Further information about admissions, careers and personalised learning at Oxford can be found at:

- [www.ox.ac.uk/admissions](http://www.ox.ac.uk/admissions)
- [www.careers.ox.ac.uk](http://www.careers.ox.ac.uk)
- **Personalised learning**
Said Business School

Said Business School at the University of Oxford blends the best of new and old. We are a vibrant and innovative business school, but yet deeply embedded in an 800-year-old world-class university. We create programmes and ideas that have global impact. We educate people for successful business careers, and as a community seek to tackle world-scale problems. We deliver cutting-edge programmes and ground-breaking research that transform individuals, organisations, business practice, and society. We seek to be a world-class business school community, embedded in a world-class university, tackling world-scale problems.

www.sbs.oxford.edu

The Department of Economics

Oxford Economics is one of the largest and most diverse groups of academic economists in Europe with a permanent faculty of approximately 60.

Members of the Department are involved in teaching for the Economics graduate and undergraduate degree courses. There are about 200 graduates and 850 undergraduates studying economics on the economics joint-school programmes.

The postgraduate degrees are the MPhil in Economics; the MSc degree in Financial Economics (joint with the Said Business School); the MSc in Economics for Development; and, the DPhil which is a degree by dissertation.

www.economics.ox.ac.uk